**Exercise 4**

Arrange-Act-Assert (AAA) Pattern, Test Fixtures, Setup and Teardown Methods in JUnit Scenario: You need to organize your tests using the Arrange-Act-Assert (AAA) pattern and use setup and teardown methods. Steps: 1. Write tests using the AAA pattern. 2. Use @Before and @After annotations for setup and teardown methods.

**Program**

1. **Calculator.java (main class)**

package com.example;

public class Calculator {

public int add(int a, int b) {

return a + b;

}

public int subtract(int a, int b) {

return a - b;

}

}

1. **CalculatorTest.java (JUnit test class)**

package com.example;

import org.junit.Before;

import org.junit.After;

import org.junit.Test;

import static org.junit.Assert.\*;

public class CalculatorTest {

private Calculator calculator;

@Before

public void setUp() {

calculator = new Calculator();

System.out.println("Setup complete");

}

@After

public void tearDown() {

calculator = null;

System.out.println("Teardown complete");

}

@Test

public void testAddition() {

int result = calculator.add(4, 5);

assertEquals(9, result);

}

@Test

public void testSubtraction() {

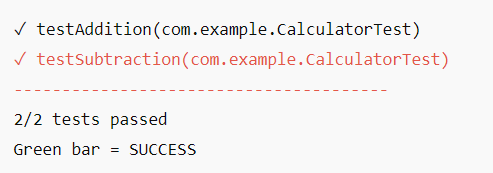
int result = calculator.subtract(10, 3);

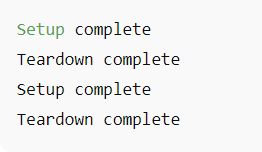
assertEquals(7, result);

}

}

**Output**

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